

DevOps Art Project

Terraform and Goployer

AWS Hero

DevOps engineer at beNX & AWS Container hero



Juyoung Song, DevOps Engineer at beNX
Seoul, Korea
Hero since 2019

Juyoung Song is a DevOps Engineer at beNX. He is currently in charge of transforming the legacy-cloud systems into modern cloud architecture to bring global stars such as BTS and millions of fans together in the digital sphere.

Previously he was at Samsung Electronics as a DevOps Engineer where he shared best practices and migration of modern cloud architectures. Samsung Account is an account platform which serves more than 900,000,000 users, and he contributed to the non-stop migration of Samsung Account from on-premises to AWS cloud.

Juyoung has spoken regularly at AWS-organized events such as AWS Container Day, [AWS Summit](#), and [This is My Architecture](#). Furthermore, he organized and spoke at various Meetups like [AWS Korea User Group](#) and [DevOps Korea](#), about topics such as ECS and Fargate, and its DevOps best practices. He has carried on his expertise to writing, by producing written content for blogs and IT magazines in Korea. He is interested in building hyper-scale DevOps environments for containers using AWS CodeBuild, Terraform, and various open-source tools. His goal is to grow from DevOps engineer to DevOps producer, and ultimately DevOps Artist to maximize performance, work-emotion, cost, tools and methodology to build cloud-native services.

Connect with Juyoung

Learn More About Juyoung



Search Google!

Personal Github: <https://github.com/jupitersong>

Project Github: <https://github.com/DevopsArtFactory>

Linked-in: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/jupitersong/>

AWS Hero: <https://aws.amazon.com/developer/community/heroes/juyoung-song>

e-mail: jupitersong47@gmail.com

beNX is a subsidiary of Bighit Entertainment

The screenshot shows a Google search for 'aws 송주영'. The search results include a link to an Amazon blog post titled '한국의 AWS Heroes를 소개합니다! (2020년 5월) | Amazon ...' dated Mar 7, 2019. Below the search results, there are three video thumbnails with titles: 'Samsung Knox 및 Connect의 AWS 기반 컨테이너 활용 사례 ...', '데브옵스 아티스트 송주영님과 함께 - AWS Hero 특집 :: 차니의 ...', and 'DevOps Art 1년 부채부터 10년 부채까지 - 송주영'. The images section shows several photos of Juyoung Song, including one from a 2017 event titled '2017 코리아 플랫폼 말 총정리'.

Introduction

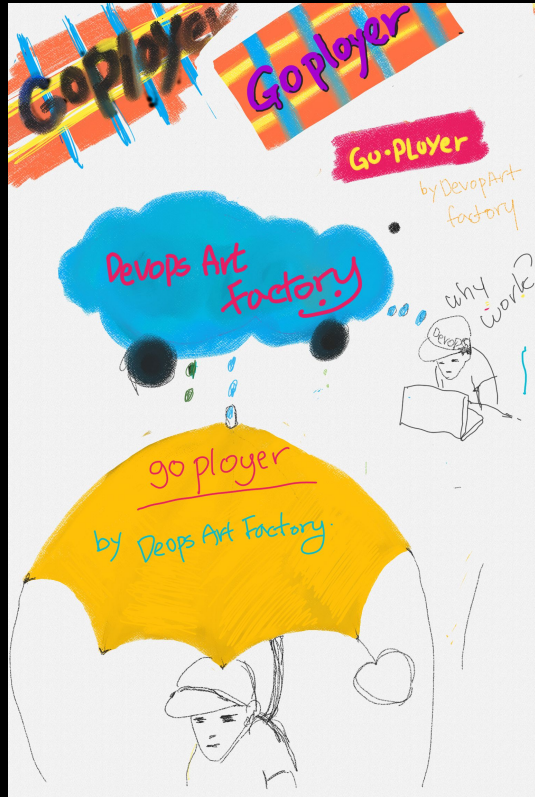
DevOps Art Project Terraform and Goployer

- DevOps Art Project
- Infrastructure as Code : Terraform
- Goployer

DevOps Art Project

What is DevOps Art Project ?

What is the project DevOps Art and purpose ?



Concept Art

Be Art from Tech



DevOps Art

DevOps 철학의 올바른 개념적 이해와
철학에 기반한 이상적인 구현을 위한
프로젝트

DevOps 의 목적인 업무 속도와 효율화를 위해 다양한
코드를 공유하고 오픈소스를 개발하고 있습니다.

- Sharing Infrastructure code for best practices
- Opensource with Terraform
- CLI for automation
- Deployment tool
- Online workshop

Github: <https://github.com/DevopsArtFactory>

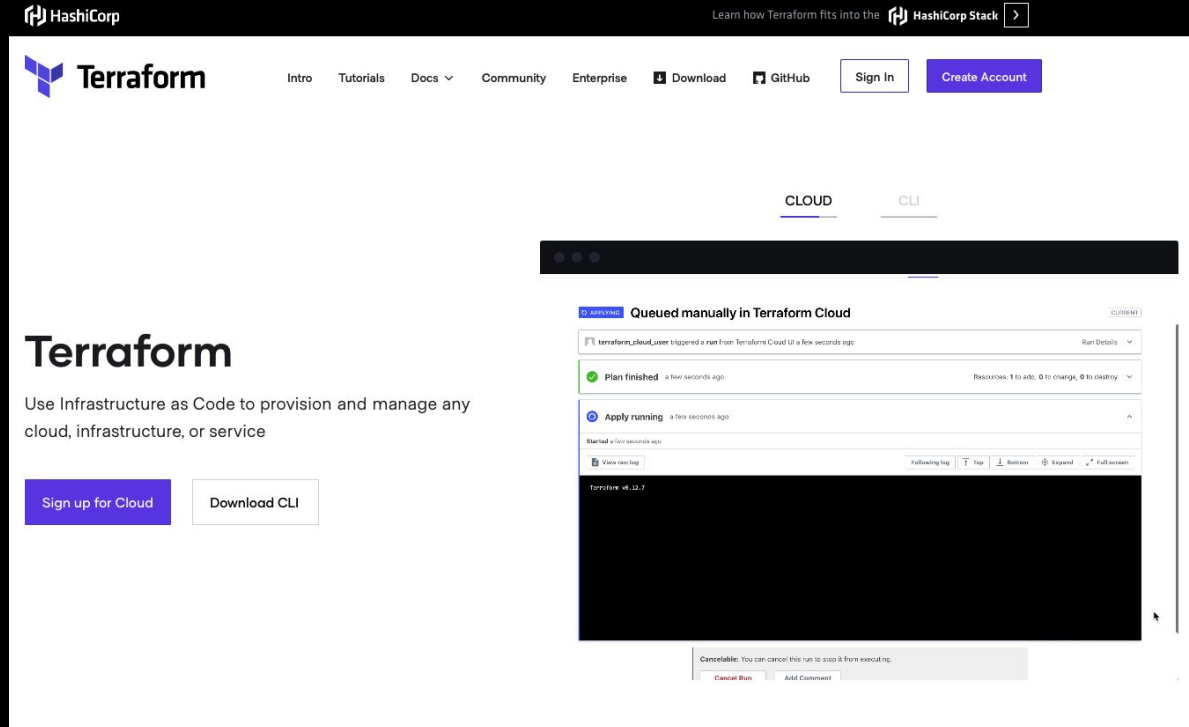
Terraform

Infrastructure as Code

Infrastructure as Code

코드로써의 인프라

Terraform by Hashicorp



Terraform is a tool for building, changing, and versioning infrastructure safely and efficiently.

테라폼은 인프라를 만들고, 변경하고, 기록하는 IaC 를 위해 만들어진 도구로써, 문법이 쉬워 비교적 다루기 쉽고 사용자가 매우 많아 참고할 수 있는 예제가 많다.

IaC는 코드로써의 장점, 즉 작성용이성, 재사용성, 유지보수 등의 장점을 가진다.

즉 빠르게 구축과 변경이 가능하며 신뢰할 수 있는 시스템을 만들어내기 위한 기술.

Open Infrastructure Code

Opensource로써의 인프라 코드

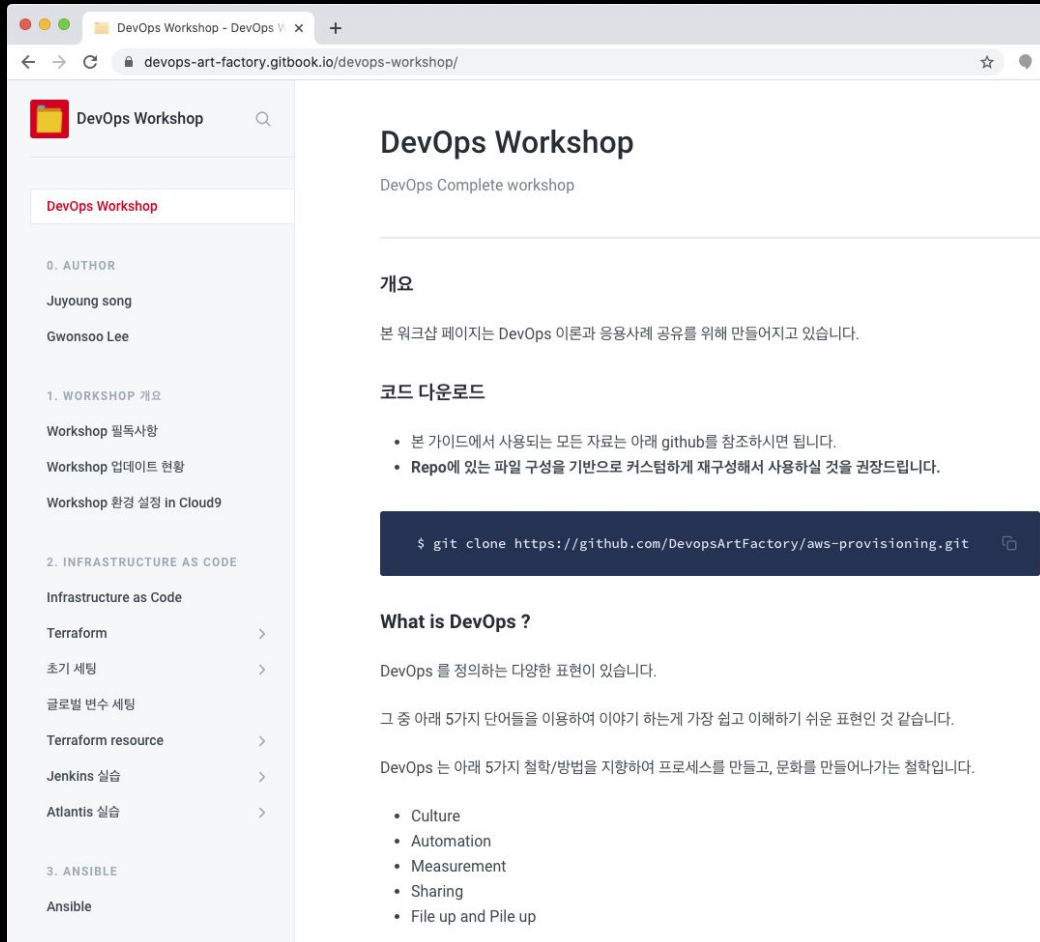
Opensource 로써의 Terraform, Infrastructure code

Past : Do you know Terraform and Packer ??

Current : Do you use Terraform and Packer well ??

DevOps art project : aws-provisioning

aws-provisioning project



Best practices for Terraform

- AWS
- variables
- symbolic link
- module
- workspace
- remote state
- convention

Workshop

- 이론 및 코드를 통한 실습

<https://github.com/DevopsArtFactory/aws-provisioning>

Goployer

A fast, powerful, simple deployment tool

Infrastructure as Code : Area and Cycle



```
graph LR; A[Source code] --> B[Build]; B --> C[Test]; C --> D[Deployment]; D --> E[Production]
```

Source code

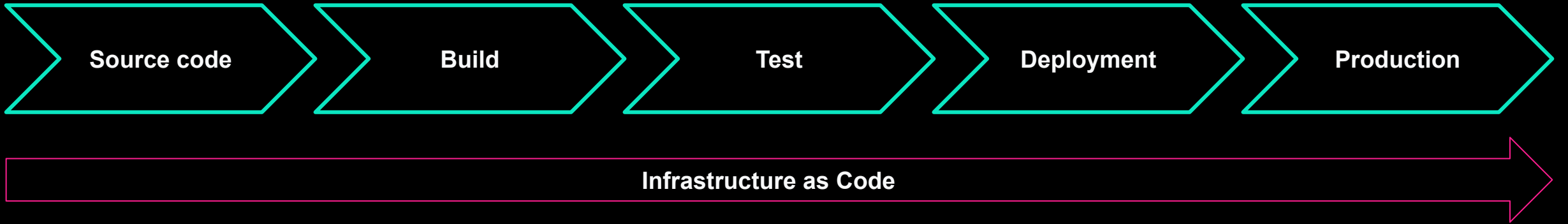
Build

Test

Deployment

Production

Infrastructure as Code : Area and Cycle



Infrastructure as Code : Area and Cycle



- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| - Source Repo | - C.I Tools | - Testing as code | - Deployment as code | - Monitoring as code |
| - Library manager | - Golden AMI | - Synthetic automation | - Immutable | - Alerting as Code |
| - Security Inspect | - Measurement | - Automate load test | - Measurement | - Chaos engineering |
| - Measurement | | - Measurement | - GitOps | - Log management |
| | | | | - Analyzing |
| | | | | - Measurement |

Infrastructure as Code : Area and Cycle



Infrastructure as Code

- | | | | | |
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| | | | | - Measurement |

Opensource deployment tool Goployer: <https://goployer.dev>

GOPLOYER



Documentation

English ▾

Fast. Powerful. Simple.

AWS Deployment Tool

Get Goployer 

Get Started 

Goployer handles the whole processes of application deployment with AWS Autoscaling, Load Balancer, and EC2 instances.



Production Level

Goployer provides most of features of deployment method with autoscaling group. You can use it in production environment.



Contributions welcome!

We make [Pull Request](#) contributions workflow on GitHub. New users are always welcome!



Booster your application

You don't need to be worried about deployments. Just develop your application and deploy easily and comfortably.

DevOps philosophy with Goployer

Best practices for deployment

Best practices

Immutable Infrastructure

Deployment as Code

Measurement

Cost effective

Simple

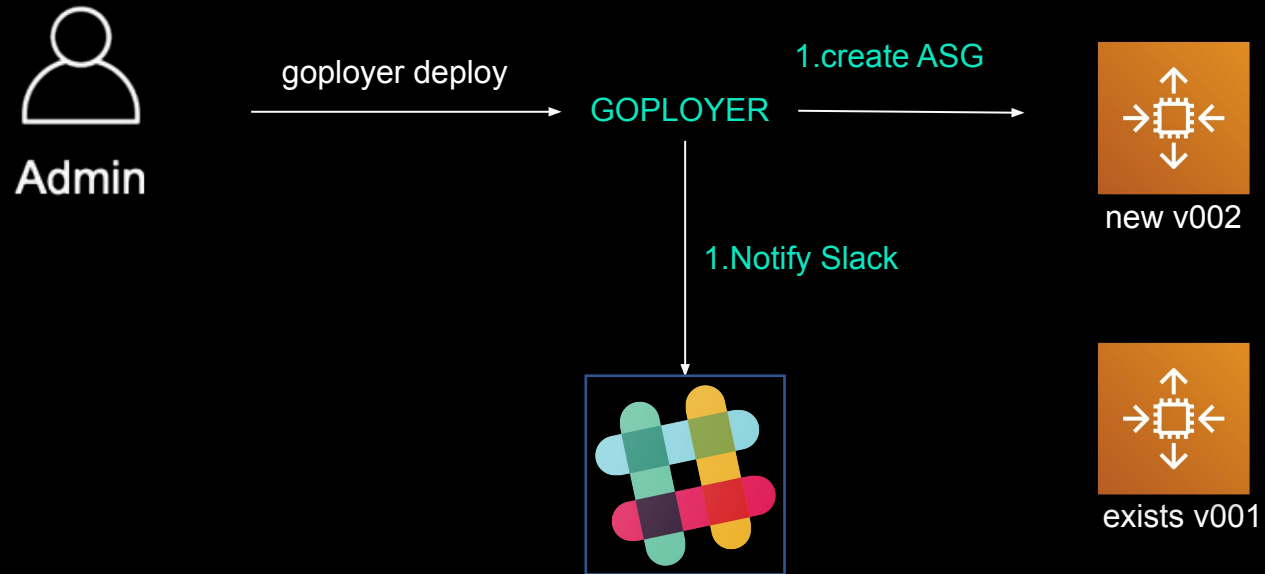
- Servers are never modified after they're deployed.
- If server has some problem, terminate it!
- If something needs to be updated, do deploy!
- Do troubleshooting !

But do not change something in server

- Ensure each phase is the same
- Create and use golden AMI by Packer

Immutable infrastructure

Best practices for deployment



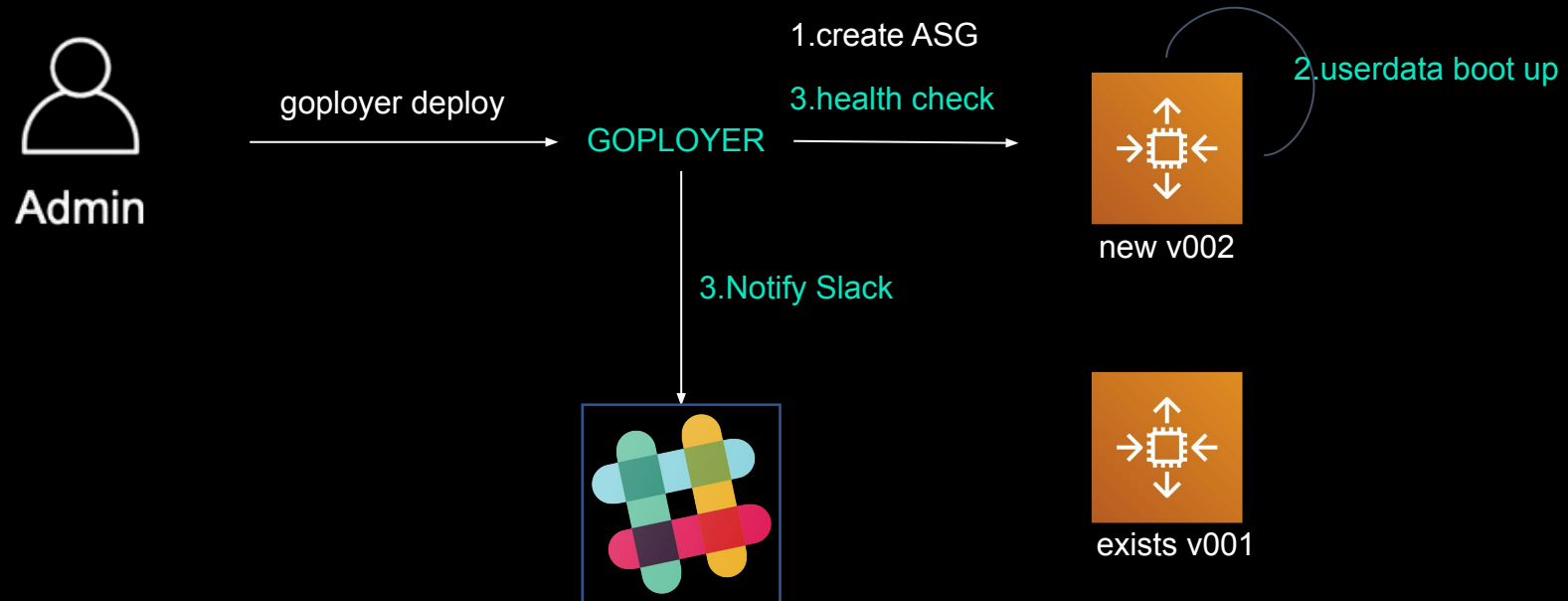
Immutable infrastructure

Best practices for deployment



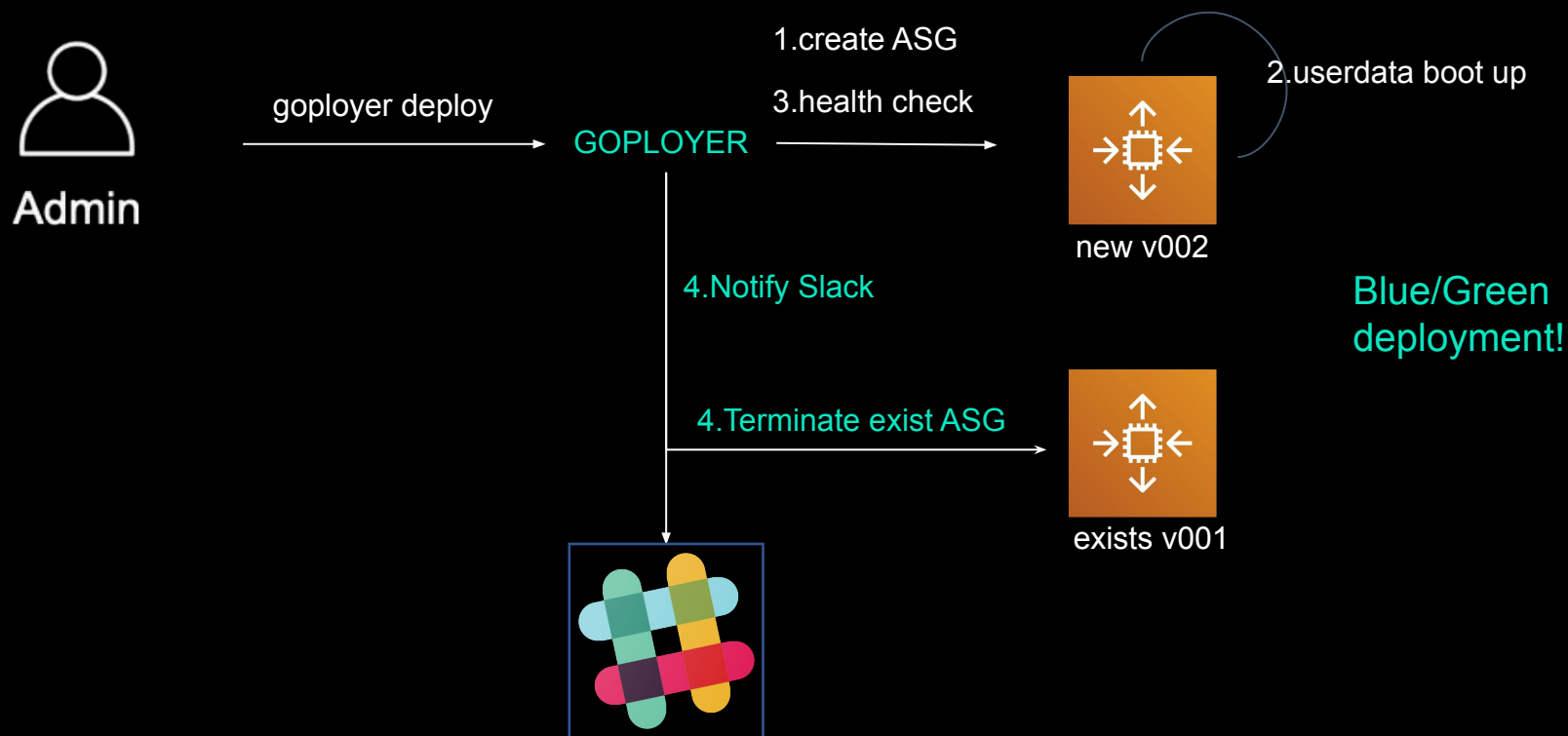
Immutable infrastructure

Best practices for deployment



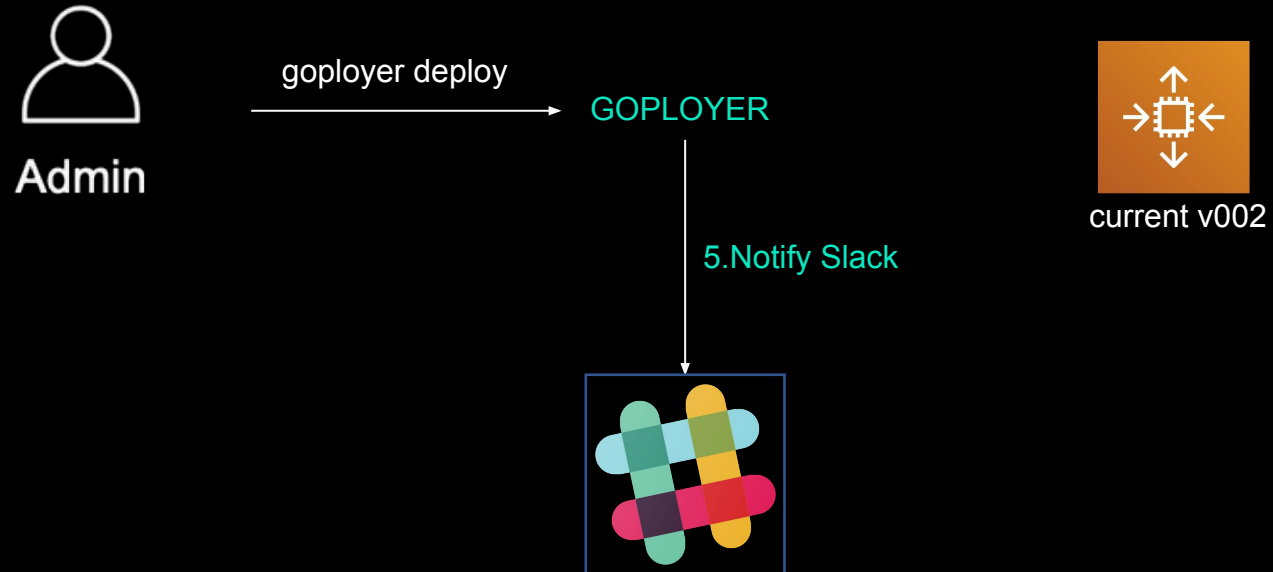
Immutable infrastructure

Best practices for deployment



Immutable infrastructure

Best practices for deployment



DevOps philosophy with Goployer

Best practices for deployment

Best practices

Immutable Infrastructure

Deployment as Code

Measurement

Cost effective

Simple

- service.yaml file

```
39 tags:
40   - project=test
41   - repo=hello-deploy
42
43 stacks:
44   - stack: artd
45     polling_interval: 30s
46     account: dev
47     env: dev
48     replacement_type: BlueGreen
49     iam_instance_profile: app-hello-profile
50     ebs_optimized: true
51     block_devices:
52       - device_name: /dev/xvda
53         volume_size: 15
54         volume_type: "gp2"
55       - device_name: /dev/xvdb
56         volume_size: 500
57
58     capacity:
59       min: 1
60       max: 2
61       desired: 1
62     autoscaling: *autoscaling_policy
63     alarms: *autoscaling_alarms
64     lifecycle_callbacks:
65       pre_terminate_past_cluster:
66         - service hello stop
67
68     regions:
69       - region: ap-northeast-2
70         instance_type: t3.medium
71         ssh_key: test-master-key
72         ami_id: ami-01288945bd24ed49a
73         use_public_subnets: true
74         vpc: vpc-artd_apnortheast2
75         detailed_monitoring_enabled: false
76         security_groups:
77           - hello-artd_apnortheast2
78           - default-artd_apnortheast2
79         healthcheck_target_group: hello-artdapne2-ext
80         availability_zones:
81           - ap-northeast-2a
82           - ap-northeast-2b
83           - ap-northeast-2c
84         target_groups:
85           - hello-artdapne2-ext
```

DevOps philosophy with Goployer

Best practices for deployment

Best practices

Immutable Infrastructure

Deployment as Code

Measurement

Cost effective

Simple

- If move it, measure it
- Get insight from everything
- metrics.yaml
- Dynamodb
 - Metrics for deployment : info, date
 - Metrics for server : uptime,
 - Stats : RequestCount,

DevOps philosophy with Goployer

Best practices for deployment

<input type="checkbox"/>	identific	deployment_statu	config	release-notes
<input type="checkbox"/>	hello-v	terminated	{"manifest":"deployments/hello.yml","manifest_s3_region":"","ami":"ami-0c8916...	By goployer
<input type="checkbox"/>	hello-v	deployed	{"manifest":"deployments/hello.yml","manifest_s3_region":"","ami":"ami-0c8916...	By goployer
<input type="checkbox"/>	hello-v	terminated	{"manifest":"deployments/hello.yml","manifest_s3_region":"","ami":"ami-0c8916...	By goployer

terminated_date	statistics_record_time	start_date	deployed_date	uptime_hour	uptime_minute	uptime_second	stat
2020-08-26T07:46:12Z	2020-08-26T07:46:13Z	2020-08-24T07:44:44Z	2020-08-24T07:47:17Z	47.982126	2878.927542	172735.652523	{"targetgroup,
2020-08-24T07:49:51Z	2020-08-24T07:49:52Z	2020-08-20T07:12:47Z	2020-08-20T07:15:20Z	96.575374	5794.522468	347671.348101	{"targetgroup,
2020-08-20T07:18:25Z	2020-08-20T07:18:26Z	2020-08-19T14:17:32Z	2020-08-19T14:20:06Z	16.972187	1018.331204	61099.872269	{"targetgroup,
2020-08-14T01:57:24Z	2020-08-14T01:57:24Z	2020-08-14T00:45:02Z	2020-08-14T00:47:36Z	1.163491	69.809457	4188.567437	{"targetgroup,

```
2020-08-07T10:00:00Z Number : 206330.3375
2020-08-07T11:00:00Z Number : 108170.0625
2020-08-07T12:00:00Z Number : 395182.6625
2020-08-07T13:00:00Z Number : 266578.0125
2020-08-07T14:00:00Z Number : 144047.7625
```

```
2020-08-25T00:00:00Z Number : 26108.0375
2020-08-25T01:00:00Z Number : 25123.55
2020-08-25T02:00:00Z Number : 25553.325
2020-08-25T03:00:00Z Number : 36676.825
2020-08-25T04:00:00Z Number : 32434.390554
2020-08-25T05:00:00Z Number : 46389.233862
total Number : 1027216.305707
```


Cost effective

Don't waste money, Save money

Best practices

Immutable Infrastructure

Deployment as Code

Measurement

Cost effective

Simple

- Easy to use ASG
- Easy to predict
- Support spot instance
- Support scheduled instance

EC2 Pricing Model Score

(normalized RI hours + normalized Savings Plans hours + normalized Spot hours)
/ (total normalized EC2 hours)

Cost effective

Don't waste money, Save money

Best practices

Immutable Infrastructure

Deployment as Code

Measurement

Cost effective

Simple

- Easy to use ASG
- Easy to predict
- Support spot instance
- Support scheduled instance

EC2 Pricing Model Score is **96%**

(normalized RI hours + normalized Savings Plans hours + normalized Spot hours)

/ (total normalized EC2 hours)

DevOps philosophy with Goployer

Best practices for deployment

Best practices

Immutable Infrastructure

Deployment as Code

Measurement

Cost effective

Simple

- Developed by golang (No install)
- Simple commands
- Various powerful commands

```
goployer deploy --manifest=manifests/hello.yaml --stack=yourstack --region=ap-northeast-2
```

Goployer DEMO

Fast, Powerful, Simple deployment tool

Conclusion

DevOps Art Project

DevOps Art project

DevOps 철학의 올바른 개념적 이해와
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Be Artist From Technician